## GTATヨ ELECTRONICS

## Series S159 MOD-POT ${ }^{2 \text { TM }}$ Potentiometers Custom Potentiometer Designer Guide



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## WHY WAIT?



Mod Pot $^{2 \text { TM }}$ potentiometers are the only "form fit and functional" replacement for the original Mod Pot $^{\oplus}$ and can be configured to match virtually all previous Mod Pot ${ }^{\oplus}$ designs.

Now almost any special combination potentiometer you specify can be prototyped, manufactured and shipped soon after your design is finalized.

Since Mod Pot ${ }^{2 \text { TM }}$ potentiometers are modular in construction, we can produce prototype quantities of $1 / 2$ inch square ( S 8 X series) or $5 / 8$ inch square ( S 159 series), conductive plastic or cermet potentiometers, for you in just a few hours . . . . and even production quantities in a matter of days with our VIP (Very Important Potentiometer) service!

Over one billion combinations of single, dual, triple, quad arrangements and rotary switches and hundreds of shaft terminal variations can be produced. The Mod $\mathrm{Pot}^{2 \mathrm{TM}}$ potentiometer family also offers the only true 10-turn Module potentiometer up to 2 -sections, including concentric shafts!

If you need a potentiometer and you need it fast, call or email our product manager or fax us your requirements using the Custom Potentiometer Order Forms included in this catalog.


## Series S159 Potentiometer 5/8" [15,88mm] Square



## Description:

The Series S159 modules are 5/8" square [15,88mm], with metal shaft and bushing.
Combine up to 4 modules, including a rotary switch option.
For more information about this product, visit our website at: www.potentiometers.com

## Electrical Specifications

Resistance Range - Conductive Plastic Audio \& Linear Taper: 1 K ohms to 1 megohm

Resistance Range - Cermet
Linear Taper: 100 ohms to 1 megohm
Audio Taper: 1 K ohms to 1 megohm
Total Resistance Tolerance $\pm 10 \%$ Standard ( $\pm 5 \%$ Optional)
Independent Linearity: $\pm 5 \%$
Absolute Minimum Resistance: 2 ohms maximum
Effective Electrical Angle - Conductive Plastic Linear Taper: $240^{\circ} \pm 5^{\circ}$; Audio Taper: $225^{\circ} \pm 5^{\circ}$
Effective Electrical Angle - Cermet Linear Taper: $240^{\circ} \pm 6^{\circ}$; Audio Taper: $225^{\circ} \pm 6^{\circ}$
Contact Resistance Variation
Conductive Plastic: $\pm 1 \%$
Cermet: $\pm 1 \%$ or 3 ohms (whichever is greater)
Dielectric Withstanding Voltage (MIL-STD-202 - Method 301) Sea Level: 1,500 VAC minimum 70,000 feet: 500 VAC minimum

Insulation Resistance: 1,000 megohms minimum
Power Rating at $70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (Derate to 0 at $125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ )
(Voltage limited by power dissipation or 350 VAC, whichever is less)

## Single Section:

Conductive Plastic - Linear Taper: 1 watt Conductive Plastic - Non-linear Taper: 0.5 watt Cermet - Linear Taper: 2 watts
Cermet - Non-linear Taper: 1 watt

## Multiple Section:

Conductive Plastic - Linear Taper: 0.5 watt/section Conductive Plastic - Audio Taper: 0.25 watt/section Cermet - Linear Taper: 1.0 watt/section Cermet - Non-linear Taper: 0.5 watt/section
Theoretical Resolution: Essentially Infinite

## Features:

- Stackable - up to 6 modules
- Conductive Plastic or Cermet Resistance Element
- Linear, CW or CCW audio Taper, S-Taper


## - Metal Shaft and Bushing

## - PCB or Solder Lug Terminals

- Rotary Switch modules
- IP40 Rating
- RoHS Compliant


## Mechanical Specifications

Mechanical Angle: $300^{\circ} \pm 5^{\circ}$
Stop Strength:
$1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ and $1 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ diameter shafts: $4 \mathrm{lb} .-\mathrm{in} .[45,19 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{cm}$ ]
Starting and Running Torque (Non-Locking Bushing):
Single Section: 0.5 to 1.5 oz.-in. [ 0,35 to $1,06 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{cm}$ ] Dual Section: 0.5 to 1.5 oz.-in. [0,35 to $1,06 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{cm}$ ] Triple Section: 0.5 to 2.0 oz.-in. [0,35 to $1,41 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{cm}$ ] Quad Section: 0.5 to 2.0 oz.-in. [ 0.35 to $1.41 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{cm}$ ] (Increased Torque Range Available All Designs)

Starting and Running Torque (Locking Bushings): 0.2 to 4.0 oz.-in. [0,14 to $2,82 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{cm}$ ]

Shaft Locking Torque with Locknut @ 10 in-lb. (B \& E Bushings): 20 oz-in. [14 N-cm]

Mounting: 15-18 lb.-in. [1,7-2,0 N-m] maximum
Running Torque, Maximum:
Single Section: 0.5 to 2.0 oz.-in. [0,35 to $1,4 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{cm}$ ]
Dual Section: 0.5 to 2.0 oz.-in. [0,35 to $1,4 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{cm}$ ]
Weight:
Single Section: 21 grams maximum
Additional Sections: 6 grams maximum
Multiple Sections:
6 gangs maximum
Soldering Condition:
Recommended hand soldering using Sn95/Ag5 no clean solder, $0.025^{\prime \prime}$ wire diameter. Maximum temperature $750^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ [ $399^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ] for 3 seconds.
No wash process to be used with no clean flux.

## Series S159 Potentiometer

## 5/8" (15,88mm) Square

## Environmental Specifications

Operating Temperature Range: $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
Storage Temperature Range: $-55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
Temperature Coefficient over Storage Range:
Conductive Plastic: $\pm 1,000 \mathrm{ppm} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$;
Cermet: $\pm 150 \mathrm{ppm} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
Vibration (Single Section): 15 G
Total Resistance Shift: $\pm 2 \%$ maximum
Voltage Ratio Shift: $\pm 5 \%$ maximum
Shock (Single Section): 30 G
Total Resistance Shift: $\pm 2 \%$ maximum
Voltage Ratio Shift: $\pm 5 \%$ maximum
Load Life: 1,000 hours
Conductive Plastic Total Resistance Shift: $\pm 10 \%$ max.
Cermet Total Resistance Shift: $\pm 5 \%$ max.
Rotational Life (No Load): 100,000 cycles
Conductive Plastic Total Resistance Shift: Linear taper: 10 ohms or $\pm 10 \%$ TRS max. (whichever is greater) Audio taper: $\pm 20 \%$ TRS maximum
Cermet Total Resistance Shift: All tapers: $\pm 20 \%$ TRS maximum
Contact Resistance Variation @ 50,000 Cycles: Audio taper: $\pm 3 \%$ Linear taper: $\pm 2 \%$

Moisture Resistance (MIL-STD-202, Method 103, Condition B)
Conductive Plastic Total Resistance Shift: ( $B$ \& E tapers): $\pm 10 \%$ TRS max. (D, G, S \& T tapers): $\pm 20 \%$ TRS max.
Cermet Total Resistance Shift: (all tapers): $\pm 5 \%$ TRS max.

Insulation Resistance (500 VDC): 100 megohms minimum
IP Rating: IP40

## Rotary Switch Electrical Specifications

Contacts
DPST: NO/NO, NC/NC, or NO/NC
Power Rating (Resistive Load)
DPST: 2 A @ 125 volts RMS- 60 Hz or 2 A @ 28 VDC, 1 A @ 250 volts RMS-60 Hz

Contact Resistance (0.1 VDC-10 mA)
10 milliohms nominal
Contact Bounce: 5 milliseconds maximum
Dielectric Withstanding Voltage (MIL-STD-202, Method 301) Sea Level: 1500 VAC minimum

Insulation Resistance: 1000 megohms minimum

## Rotary Switch Environmental Specifications

Operating Temperature Range: $-35^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
Storage Temperature Range: $-65^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
Vibration (Dual Section): 8 G
(Triple Section): 5 G
(Quadruple Section): 3 G
Shock: (Dual Section): 20 G
(Triple Section): 15 G
(Quadruple Section): 10 G
Contact Resistance: 10 milliohms maximum
Contact Bounce: 0.1 millisecond maximum
Rotational Life: 25,000 cycles
Switch Actuating Torque
(50\% Duty cycle @ Rated Power Load):
2 to 7 oz.-in. [1,41 to $4,94 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{cm}$ ]
Contact Resistance: 100 milliohms maximum
Moisture Resistance (MIL-STD-202, Method 106, Condition B)
Contact Resistance (0.1 VDC-10 mA): 10 milliohms maximum
Insulation Resistance (After 24 hours @ room temperature) (500 VDC) 100 megohms minimum
Switch Housing Material:
High temperature, flame retardant, thermosetting plastic

## Rotary Switch Mechanical Specifications

Actuating Torque (Each Section, Switch Module Only): 5 to 15 oz.-in. [3,53 to $10,6 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{cm}$ ]

Running Torque (Out of Detent, 2-4 Module Assembly): 0.3 to 2 oz.-in. [0,21 to $1,41 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{cm}$ ]

Detent: CW or CCW standard

## Actuation Angle: $25^{\circ}$

Contact Materials: Fine silver with gold overlay
Terminal Styles: Solder lug only
Standard Orientation: In-line with control terminals
Optional: Rotated $90^{\circ} \mathrm{CCW}$ from standard
Terminal Strength (Before and After Soldering Heat Exposure): 2 lbs . $[0,9 \mathrm{~kg}]$ minimum

## Disclaimer

Due to the unlimited design combinations, certain designs may not be feasible and/or perform in accordance with all of the specifications.

Most exterior dimensional references are measured from the potentiometer mounting surface. The mounting surface is the face of the bushing that rests against the inside surface of a panel. "From the Mounting Surface" is abbreviated as F.M.S.

Shaft and bushing lengths, PC Board layout and overall body length are always measured F.M.S. as well as the grid layout for PC board mounted versions.


The first section of the potentiometer is referred to as the "Panel Module". All designs begin with a panel module and may be followed by other modular components such as resistor modules, rotary switches, spacers and finally a rear plate.

The components are held together with 4 non-removable aluminum rivets. In certain application, where riveting may not be practical, small diameter screws may be used. After the panel module, there can be other resistive modules, each measuring .400 " $[10,16]$ deep, or switches, measuring $.375^{\prime \prime}[9,52]$ deep. A spacer measuring 0.100 " $[2,54]$ is required between modules in all concentric shaft configurations, the position of which is determined by the controlling shafts.

The pin spacing is a simple .200" $\times .200$ " $[5,08 \times 5,08]$ pattern for single shaft potentiometers using resistive modules only. Concentric shafts and/or switches alter that pattern and we have included drawings for the most popular configurations.

While it is theoretically possible to have many modules coupled together, we do not recommend more than a total of 3 per shaft.

A rotary switch module must always have a resistive module in front of it; i.e. it can never be the only module, or first module, on a shaft. You can have a maximum of 2 switches per shaft as long as they are preceded by a resistive module.

Resistive modules are available in either straight p.c. leads or solder hooks. Switches are only available with solder terminals that can also use female quick-connects. If you require a switch to be p.c. board mounted, you can incorporate rectangular slots on the board to match the switch terminals. However, it is only possible to do this with one side of the switch; the other side would have to be hand-wired. Switches are also available in a $90^{\circ}$ rotated version to reduce the height above the board.

Shafts are available in many lengths, with different end profiles. The most popular shaft ending for single shaft units would be a standard screwdriver slot. The standard orientation of the slot is in line with the internal contact at the full CCW position. When a flatted shaft is specified, it is typically opposite the contact in the full CCW position. However the flat can be orientated at any angle to meet your requirements. Plain round shafts are also popular and can, in many cases, be interchangeable with slotted shafts if delivery time is an issue.

Rotational torque is the amount of force required to turn the shaft on the potentiometer. Each module on a shaft will introduce additional torque. The torque specifications for the most popular configurations are shown elsewhere in this catalog. In every case, the rotational torque has a fairly wide minimum to maximum range and it is not possible to narrow that range. It is possible to increase the minimum rotational torque using internal components; for example high-vibration environments or cockpit applications where you don't want to change a setting by accidentally hitting a knob.

The part numbering scheme shown in the catalog will allow you to specify the most common variations. Once a design is finalized we will assign a unique 6-character part number that will take into consideration all of the options. That part number is also associated with the originating customer for future reference.

Due to the unlimited number of combination available, certain performance specifications may not apply.
lists some of the options available for single and multisection controls. Because of the versatility of the MOD $\mathrm{POT}^{\oplus}$ Potentiometer, many other options are available.


|  | Section \#1 | Section \#2 | Section \#3 | Section \#4 |  |  |  |  | Switch Module Rotated 90 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Potentiometer Solder Hooks |  | Potentiometer PC Leads |  | Potentiometer Solder Hooks |  | Potentiometer PC Leads |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Dwg\# | Page | Dwg\# | Page | Dwg\# | Page | Dwg\# | Page |
| Single <br> Section | Potentiometer |  |  |  | 1A | 8 | 1A-PC | 8 |  |  |  |  |
| Dual Section Single Shaft | Potentiometer | Potentiometer |  |  | 4A | 9 | 4A-PC | 9 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Potentiometer | Rotary Switch |  |  | 5A | 10 | 5A-PC | 11 | 5A-90 ${ }^{\circ}$ | 10 | 5A-PC$90^{\circ}$ | 11 |
| Dual Section Concentric Shafts | Potentiometer Outer Shaft | Potentiometer Inner Shaft |  |  | 7A | 12 | 7A-PC | 12 |  |  |  |  |
| Triple Section Single Shaft | Potentiometer | Potentiometer | Potentiometer |  | 12A | 13 | 12A-PC | 13 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Potentiometer | Potentiometer | Rotary Switch |  | 13A | 14 | 13A-PC | 15 | 13A-90 ${ }^{\circ}$ | 14 | $\begin{gathered} 13 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{PC}- \\ 90^{\circ} \end{gathered}$ | 15 |
|  | Potentiometer | Rotary Switch | Rotary Switch |  | 13B | 16 | 13B-PC | 17 | 13B-90 ${ }^{\circ}$ | 16 | $\begin{array}{\|c} 13 B-P C- \\ 90^{\circ} \end{array}$ | 17 |
| Triple Section Concentric Shafts | Potentiometer Outer Shaft | Potentiometer Inner Shaft | Potentiometer Inner Shaft |  | 15A | 18 | 15A-PC | 18 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Potentiometer Outer Shaft | Potentiometer Outer Shaft | Potentiometer Inner Shaft |  | 15C | 19 | 15C-PC | 19 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Potentiometer Outer Shaft | Potentiometer Inner Shaft | Rotary Switch Inner Shaft |  | 16A | 20 | 16A-PC | 21 | 16A-90 ${ }^{\circ}$ | 20 | $\begin{gathered} 16 A-P C- \\ 90^{\circ} \end{gathered}$ | 21 |
| Quad Section Single Shaft | Potentiometer | Potentiometer | Potentiometer | Potentiometer | 23A | 22 | 23A-PC | 22 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Potentiometer | Potentiometer | Potentiometer | Rotary Switch | 23D | 23 | 23D-PC | 24 | 23D-90 ${ }^{\circ}$ | 23 | $\begin{gathered} \text { 23D-PC- } \\ 90^{\circ} \end{gathered}$ | 24 |
| Quad Section Concentric Shaft | Potentiometer Outer Shaft | Potentiometer Outer Shaft | Potentiometer Inner Shaft | Potentiometer Inner Shaft | 26A | 25 | 26A-PC | 25 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Potentiometer Outer Shaft | Potentiometer Outer Shaft | Potentiometer Inner Shaft | Rotary Switch Inner Shaft | 27A | 26 | 27A-PC | 27 | 27A-90 ${ }^{\circ}$ | 26 | $\begin{gathered} \text { 27A-PC- } \\ 90^{\circ} \end{gathered}$ | 27 |
|  | Potentiometer Outer Shaft | Rotary Switch Outer Shaft | Potentiometer Inner Shaft | Rotary Switch Inner Shaft | 28B | 28 |  |  | 28B-90 ${ }^{\circ}$ | 28 |  |  |

1. Basic type
2. Type of element (cermet or conductive plastic).
3. Type of terminals (resistor element only).
4. Number of sections.
5. Taper (each element on multi-section controls).
6. Total resistance value in ohms (each element on multi-section controls).
7. Bushing type (plain or locking).
8. Bushing length in inches or millimeters.
9. Bushing diameter $.375^{\prime \prime}[9,52 \mathrm{~mm}]$ or .250 " $[6,35 \mathrm{~mm}]$
10. Shaft ending (plain, slotted or flatted).
11. Shaft length FMS in inches or millimeters.
12. Switch type (maximum 2 rotary switches per shaft).
13. Locating lug option.
14. Mounting hardware.
15. Your part number, if any.
16. Marking requirement on the part.
17. Special features (forward complete detailed specs).

## S159 Resistance Module Options

| Element Type |  |  | Conductive Plastic $=$ CP Cermet $=C M$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Taper |  |  | Linear | Log/Audio | Reverse Log / Reverse Audio | S |
| Resistance (ohms) | Code | Ref |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 1,000 \\ & 10,000 \\ & 100,000 \\ & 1,000,000 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101 \\ & 102 \\ & 103 \\ & 104 \\ & 105 \end{aligned}$ | 100 <br> 1K <br> 10K <br> 100K <br> 1 Meg | $\begin{gathered} \text { CM } \\ C P \text { \& CM } \\ C P \& C M \\ C P ~ \& ~ C M \\ C P ~ \& ~ C M ~ \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} C M \\ C P ~ \& ~ C M \\ \text { CP \& CM } \\ \text { CP \& CM } \\ \text { CP \& CM } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} C M \\ C P ~ \& ~ C M \\ C P \& C M \\ C P ~ \& ~ C M \\ C P ~ \& ~ C M ~ \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline C M \\ C P \& C M \\ C P \& C M \\ C P ~ \& ~ C M \\ C P ~ \& ~ C M \end{gathered}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 150 \\ & 1,500 \\ & 15,000 \\ & 150,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 151 \\ & 152 \\ & 153 \\ & 153 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 150 \\ 1.5 \mathrm{~K} \\ 15 \mathrm{~K} \\ 150 \mathrm{~K} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} C M \\ C P ~ \& ~ C M \\ C P ~ \& ~ C M \\ C P ~ \& ~ C M \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { CM } \\ \text { CP \& CM } \\ \text { CP \& CM } \\ \text { CP \& CM } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { CM } \\ \text { CP \& CM } \\ \text { CP \& CM } \\ \text { CP \& CM } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline C M \\ C P ~ \& ~ C M \\ C P ~ \& ~ C M \\ C P ~ \& ~ C M ~ \end{gathered}$ |
| $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 200 \\ 2,000 \\ 20,000 \\ 200,000 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 201 \\ & 202 \\ & 203 \\ & 204 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 200 \\ 2 K \\ 20 K \\ 200 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline C M \\ C P ~ \& ~ C M \\ C P ~ \& ~ C M \\ C P ~ \& ~ C M \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CP \& CM } \\ & \text { CP \& CM } \\ & \text { CP \& CM } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CP \& CM } \\ & \text { CP \& CM } \\ & \text { CP \& CM } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & C P \& C M \\ & C P \& C M \\ & C P \& C M \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 250 \\ 2,500 \\ 25,000 \\ 250,000 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 251 \\ & 252 \\ & 253 \\ & 254 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 250 \\ & 2.5 \mathrm{~K} \\ & 25 \mathrm{~K} \\ & 250 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} C M \\ C P ~ \& ~ C M \\ C P ~ \& ~ C M \\ C P ~ \& ~ C M \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CP \& CM } \\ & \text { CP \& CM } \\ & \text { CP \& CM } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CP \& CM } \\ & \text { CP \& CM } \\ & \text { CP \& CM } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & C P \& C M \\ & C P \& C M \\ & C P \& C M \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{\|l} 500 \\ 5,000 \\ 50,000 \\ 500,000 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 501 \\ & 502 \\ & 503 \\ & 504 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 500 \\ 5 K \\ 50 \mathrm{~K} \\ 500 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CP \& CM } \\ & C P \& C M \\ & C P ~ \& ~ C M \\ & C P ~ \& ~ C M ~ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CP \& CM } \\ & \text { CP \& CM } \\ & \text { CP \& CM } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CP \& CM } \\ & \text { CP \& CM } \\ & \text { CP \& CM } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & C P \& C M \\ & C P \& C M \\ & C P \& C M \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{\|l} 750 \\ 7,500 \\ 75,000 \\ 750,000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 751 \\ & 752 \\ & 753 \\ & 754 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 750 \\ 7.5 \mathrm{~K} \\ 75 \mathrm{~K} \\ 750 \mathrm{~K} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} C M \\ C P ~ \& ~ C M \\ C P ~ \& ~ C M \\ C P ~ \& ~ C M \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CP \& CM } \\ & C P \& C M \\ & C P ~ \& ~ C M \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CP \& CM } \\ & \text { CP \& CM } \\ & \text { CP \& CM } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CP \& CM } \\ & C P \& C M \\ & C P \& C M \end{aligned}$ |

## Series S159 Potentiometer

## 5/8" [15,88mm] Square

## S159 Resistance Tapers



On chart:
Linear Taper (A, H, or E options)
Clockwise Audio Taper (C or D options)
Counterclockwise Audio Taper (F or T options)
Modified Linear Taper (SP or SC) (Special Order)

## Element \& Taper:

A = Linear Cermet 10\%
H = Linear Cermet 5\%
$\mathbf{E}=$ Linear Conductive Plastic 10\%
C = CW Audio Cermet 10\%
D = CW Audio Conductive Plastic 10\%
F = CCW Audio Cermet 10\%
$\mathbf{T}=$ CCW Audio Conductive Plastic 10\%
SP = Modified Linear "S" Conductive Plastic 10\% SC = Modified Linear "S" Cermet 10\%

Tapers A, C, D, E, H, SC \& SP are measured between the wiper and the counterclockwise terminal (pins 1 and 2). Tapers F \& T are measured between the wiper and the clockwise terminals (pins 2 and 3 ).

## Switches

Rotary Switch - The rotary switch consists of two sets of contacts. See Part Number Explanation for available options.

Push-pull Switch - A four pole switch that is operated by a .125 inch $(3,18 \mathrm{~mm})$ diameter solid shaft. An inner concentric shaft that operated the push-pull switch only may have a diameter of .125 inch $(3,18 \mathrm{~mm})$ or .078 inch $(1,98 \mathrm{~mm})$. Shaft lengths are measured from the bushing mounting surface to the free end of the shaft with the shaft in the extended position. (This option is not currently available)

Momentary Push Switch - A push-pull switch equipped with a return spring such that the switch will return to the extended postion when the actuating force is removed.
(This option is not currently available)

Life - The switches will be electrically and mechanically operative after operational life test at rated current and voltage with a resistive load, per switch characteristics below. (This option is not currently available)

## Electrial Ratings -

2 A @ 125 volts RMS 60HZ or 2 A@ 28 VDC, 1 A @ 250 volts RMS

## Terminals - Switches are available with lug terminals

 only.It is possible to incorporate slots on your PC board to accept the flat terminals on one side of the switch. Switches are also avialable in $90^{\circ}$ rotated versions to reduce the above board height or other clearnce issues.

|  |  | In Detent |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Switch <br> Number | Detent @ | Terminals <br> 1 and 2 <br> are: | Terminals <br> 1 and 2 <br> are: | Actuating <br> Torque | Actuating <br> Angle | Operational <br> Life <br> (Actuations) |
| SW50 | CW END | OPEN | CLOSED | $5-15$ oz.-in. <br> 3,53 to $10,6 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{cm}$ | $25^{\circ}$ | 25,000 |
| SW51 (STD) | CCW END | OPEN | CLOSED | $5-15$ oz.-in. <br> 3,53 to $10,6 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{cm}$ | $25^{\circ}$ | 25,000 |
| SW52 | CW END | OPEN | OPEN | $5-15$ oz.-in. <br> 3,53 to $10,6 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{cm}$ | $25^{\circ}$ | 25,000 |
| SW53 | CCW END | OPEN | OPEN | $5-15$ oz.-in. <br> 3,53 to $10,6 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{cm}$ | $25^{\circ}$ | 25,000 |
| SW56 (90 $)$ | CW END | OPEN | CLOSED | $5-15$ oz.-in. <br> 3,53 to $10,6 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{cm}$ | $25^{\circ}$ | 25,000 |
| SW57 (90 $\left.{ }^{\circ}\right)$ | CCW END | OPEN | CLOSED | $5-15$ oz.-in. <br> 3,53 to $10,6 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{cm}$ | $25^{\circ}$ | 25,000 |
| SW58 $\left(90^{\circ}\right)$ | CW END | OPEN | OPEN | $5-15$ oz.-in. <br> 3,53 to $10,6 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{cm}$ | $25^{\circ}$ | 25,000 |
| SW59 $\left(90^{\circ}\right)$ | CCW END | OPEN | OPEN | $5-15$ oz.-in. <br> 3,53 to $10,6 ~$ <br> $\mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{cm}$ | $25^{\circ}$ | 25,000 |


| PUSH-PULL AND MOMENTARY SWITCHES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Switch Type | Type | Voltage <br> $\mathbf{6 0 ~ H z ~ R M S ~}$ | Current <br> Amps | Actuating Force | Shaft Travel | Operational <br> Life |  |
| SWPP | Push Pull | 125 | 2 | 7 ounces (1.9N) Min. <br> 19 ounces (5.3N) Max. | $1 / 8 \mathrm{Inch}$ <br> $(3.18 \mathrm{~mm})$ | 25,000 |  |
| SWPPM | Push Momentary | 125 | 2 | 20 ounces (5.6N) Min. <br> 130 ounces ( 8.3 N$)$ Max. | $1 / 8 \mathrm{Inch}$ <br> $(3.18 \mathrm{~mm})$ | 25,000 |  |


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## S159 Product Drawings

The product drawings on the following pages show over 100 different configurations. Many other options are available - contact your State Electronics sales representative for information.
Section 1: Single Module. Pg. 8
Section 2: Dual Module, Single Shaft .............................................................................Pg. page 9
Section 3: Dual Module, Concentric Shaft.....................................................................Pg. page 12
Section 4: Triple Module, Single Shaft ...........................................................................Pg. page 13
Section 5: Triple Module, Concentric Shaft ....................................................................Pg. page 18
Section 6: Quad Module, Single Shaft...........................................................................Pg. page 22
Section 7: Quad Module, Concentric Shaft ...................................................................Pg. page 25

## Section 1: Single module, Single Shaft

1A - Single Potentiometer, Single Shaft, Solder Hooks


Dimension Notes:

$\mathbf{T 1}=.200[5,08]$
$\mathbf{T 2}=.300 \pm .010[7,62 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathbf{T 3}=.109 \pm .010[2,78 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathbf{S 1}=350 \pm .010[89 \pm 025]$
S1
$\mathbf{S 2}=.350 \pm .010[8,89 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathbf{S 2}=.375 \pm .010[8,89 \pm 0,25]$
Switch terminal hole size: $.045 \pm .005 \times .095 \pm .005[1,14 \pm 0,13 \times 2,41 \pm 0,13]$

## 1A-PC - Single Potentiometer, Single Shaft, Solder Pins



Dimension Notes:
T1 $=.200[5,08]$
$\mathbf{T 1}=.200[5,08]$
$\mathbf{T 2}=.300 \pm .010[7,62 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathbf{T 3}=.25$
T3 $=.109 \pm .010[2,78 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathbf{S 1}=.350 \pm .010[8,89 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathbf{S 2}=.375 \pm .010[8,89 \pm 0,25]$


Switch terminal hole size: $.045 \pm .005 \times .095 \pm .005[1,14 \pm 0,13 \times 2,41 \pm 0,13]$

[^0]
## Section 2: Dual module, Single Shaft

## 4A - Dual Potentiometer, Single Shaft, Solder Hooks




Dimension Notes:
T1 $=.200[5,08]$
$\mathbf{T 2}=.300 \pm .010[7,62 \pm 0,25]$
T3 $=.109 \pm .010[2,78 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathbf{S 1}=.350 \pm .010[8,89 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathbf{S 2}=.375 \pm .010[8,89 \pm 0,25]$
Switch terminal hole size: $.045 \pm .005 \times .095 \pm .005[1,14 \pm 0,13 \times 2,41 \pm 0,13]$


## 4A-PC - Dual Potentiometer, Single Shaft, Solder Pins



## Notes:

1. Potentiometer Terminals -. 031 [,81] Dia., Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Tin Plate.
2. Switch Terminals - Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Bottom Terminals, Plate 20 Microinches Gold, Top Terminals Tin Plate.
3. Switch Terminal Thickness: $1 \& 3, .012[0,405] ; 2 \& 4, .018[0,457]$

4. Refer to page 29 for Printed Circuit Board Layouts. Refer to page 30 for Bushing, Shaft and Hardware information. Refer to page 33 for Locating Lug options.
5. Basic dimensions are in inches. Dimensions in brackets are in millimeters. Dimensional Tolerance $\pm .016[0,40]$, except as specified.
6. Drawings not to scale.

## Section 2: Dual module, Single Shaft (continued)

5A - Single Potentiometer, Single DPST Rotary Switch, Solder Hooks
Switch Option specifications



Bottom View


Rear View


Front View Rotation

## 5A-90 - Single Potentiometer, Single DPST Rotary Switch, Solder Hooks (Rotated Switch Module)



Front View

## Notes:

1. Potentiometer Terminals - . 031 [,81] Dia., Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Tin Plate.
2. Switch Terminals - Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Bottom Terminals, Plate 20 Microinches Gold, Top Terminals Tin Plate.
3. Switch Terminal Thickness: $1 \& 3, .012[0,405] ; 2 \& 4, .018[0,457]$
4. All drawings are shown with $3 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ dia. bushing with $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ dia. shaft. $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ dia. bushing with $1 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ dia. shaft is available. Locking bushing is also available.
5. Refer to page 29 for Printed Circuit Board Layouts. Refer to page 30 for Bushing, Shaft and Hardware information. Refer to page 33 for Locating Lug options.
6. Basic dimensions are in inches. Dimensions in brackets are in millimeters. Dimensional Tolerance $\pm .016$ [ 0,40 ], except as specified.
7. Drawings not to scale.

## Section 2: Dual module, Single Shaft (continued)

## 5A-PC - Single Potentiometer, Single DPST Rotary Switch, Solder Pins

Switch Option specifications



Bottom View


Rear View


Front View Rotation

## 5A-PC-90 ${ }^{\circ}$ - Single Potentiometer, Single DPST Rotary Switch, Solder Pins (Rotated Switch Module)



## Notes:

1. Potentiometer Terminals - 031 [,81] Dia., Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Tin Plate.
2. Switch Terminals - Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Bottom Terminals, Plate 20 Microinches Gold, Top Terminals Tin Plate.
3. Switch Terminal Thickness: $1 \& 3, .012[0,405] ; 2 \& 4, .018[0,457]$

4. Refer to page 29 for Printed Circuit Board Layouts. Refer to page 30 for Bushing, Shaft and Hardware information. Refer to page 33 for Locating Lug options.
5. Basic dimensions are in inches. Dimensions in brackets are in millimeters. Dimensional Tolerance $\pm .016[0,40]$, except as specified.
6. Drawings not to scale.

## Section 3: Dual module, Concentric Shaft

## 7A - Dual Potentiometer, Concentric Shaft, Solder Hooks



## 7A-PC - Dual Potentiometer, Concentric Shaft, Solder Pins



## Notes:

1. Potentiometer Terminals -. 031 [,81] Dia., Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Tin Plate.
2. Switch Terminals - Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Bottom Terminals, Plate 20 Microinches Gold, Top Terminals Tin Plate
3. Switch Terminal Thickness: 1 \& 3,. 012 [ 0,405$]$; 2 \& 4, $.018[0,457]$
4. All drawings are shown with $3 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ dia. bushing with $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ dia. shaft. $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ dia. bushing with $1 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ dia. shaft is available. Locking bushing is also available.
5. Refer to page 29 for Printed Circuit Board Layouts. Refer to page 30 for Bushing, Shaft and Hardware information. Refer to page 33 for Locating Lug options.
6. Basic dimensions are in inches. Dimensions in brackets are in millimeters. Dimensional Tolerance $\pm .016$ [ 0,40 ], except as specified.
7. Drawings not to scale.

## Section 4: Triple module, Single Shaft

12A - Triple Potentiometer, Single Shaft, Solder Hooks


Dimension Notes:
$\mathbf{T 1}=.200[5,08]$
T2 $=.300 \pm .010[7,62 \pm 0,25]$
T3 $=.109 \pm .010[2,78 \pm 0,25$
$\mathbf{S 1}=.35 \pm .010[8,89 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathbf{S 2}=.375 \pm .010[8,89 \pm 0,25]$
Switch terminal hole size: $.045 \pm .005 \times .095 \pm .005[1,14 \pm 0,13 \times 2,41 \pm 0,13]$


## 12A-PC - Triple Potentiometer, Single Shaft, Solder Pins



Dimension Notes:
$\mathbf{T 1}=.200[5,08]$
$\mathbf{T 2}=.300 \pm .010[7,62 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathbf{T 3}=.109 \pm .010[2,78 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathbf{S 1}=.350 \pm .010[8,89 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathbf{S 2}=.375 \pm .010[8,89 \pm 0,25]$


## Notes:

1. Potentiometer Terminals -. 031 [,81] Dia., Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Tin Plate.
2. Switch Terminals - Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Bottom Terminals, Plate 20 Microinches Gold, Top Terminals Tin Plate.
3. Switch Terminal Thickness: 1 \& 3, . 012 [0,405]; $2 \& 4, .018[0,457]$
4. All drawings are shown with $3 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ dia. bushing with $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ dia. shaft. $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ dia. bushing with $1 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ dia. shaft is available. Locking bushing is also available.
5. Refer to page 29 for Printed Circuit Board Layouts. Refer to page 30 for Bushing, Shaft and Hardware information. Refer to page 33 for Locating Lug options.
6. Basic dimensions are in inches. Dimensions in brackets are in millimeters. Dimensional Tolerance $\pm .016$ [ 0,40 ], except as specified.
7. Drawings not to scale.

## Section 4: Triple module, Single Shaft (continued)

13A - Dual Potentiometer, Single Rotary Switch, Solder Hooks
Switch Option specifications



Front View Rotation

13A-90 ${ }^{\circ}$ - Dual Potentiometer, Single Rotary Switch, Solder Hooks (Rotated Switch Module)


## Notes:

1. Potentiometer Terminals - . 031 [,81] Dia., Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Tin Plate.
2. Switch Terminals - Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Bottom Terminals, Plate 20 Microinches Gold, Top Terminals Tin Plate.
3. Switch Terminal Thickness: $1 \& 3, .012[0,405] ; 2 \& 4, .018[0,457]$

4. Refer to page 29 for Printed Circuit Board Layouts. Refer to page 30 for Bushing, Shaft and Hardware information. Refer to page 33 for Locating Lug options.
5. Basic dimensions are in inches. Dimensions in brackets are in millimeters. Dimensional Tolerance $\pm .016[0,40]$, except as specified.
6. Drawings not to scale.

## Section 4: Triple module, Single Shaft (continued)

13A-PC - Dual Potentiometer, Single Rotary Switch, Solder Pins
Switch Option specifications



Bottom View


Rear View


Front View Rotation

13A-PC- $90^{\circ}$ - Dual Potentiometer, Single Rotary Switch, Solder Pins(Rotated Switch Module)


## Notes:

1. Potentiometer Terminals - . 031 [,81] Dia., Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Tin Plate.
2. Switch Terminals - Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Bottom Terminals, Plate 20 Microinches Gold, Top Terminals Tin Plate
3. Switch Terminal Thickness: $1 \& 3, .012[0,405] ; 2 \& 4, .018[0,457]$
4. All drawings are shown with $3 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ dia. bushing with $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ dia. shaft. $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ dia. bushing with $1 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ dia. shaft is available. Locking bushing is also available.
5. Refer to page 29 for Printed Circuit Board Layouts. Refer to page 30 for Bushing, Shaft and Hardware information. Refer to page 33 for Locating Lug options
6. Basic dimensions are in inches. Dimensions in brackets are in millimeters. Dimensional Tolerance $\pm .016$ [ 0,40 ], except as specified.
7. Drawings not to scale.

## Section 4: Triple module, Single Shaft (continued)

13B - Single Potentiometer, Dual Rotary Switch, Solder Hooks
Switch Option specifications


13B-90- Single Potentiometer, Dual Rotary Rotary Switch, Solder Hooks (Rotated Switch Module)



Bottom View


Rear View


Front View Rotation

```
Dimension Notes:
    T1 =. 200 [5,08]
    T1 =.200[5,08] 
    S1 =.350\pm.010[8,89\pm0,25]
    S2 =.375 \pm.010[8,89\pm9,52]
    Switch terminal hole size: .045 \pm.005 \times.095 \pm.005[1,14\pm0,13 \times 2,41 \pm0,13]
```


## Notes:

1. Potentiometer Terminals - 031 [,81] Dia., Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110 , Tin Plate.
2. Switch Terminals - Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Bottom Terminals, Plate 20 Microinches Gold, Top Terminals Tin Plate.
3. Switch Terminal Thickness: $1 \& 3, .012[0,405] ; 2 \& 4, .018[0,457]$

4. Refer to page 29 for Printed Circuit Board Layouts. Refer to page 30 for Bushing, Shaft and Hardware information. Refer to page 33 for Locating Lug options.
5. Basic dimensions are in inches. Dimensions in brackets are in millimeters. Dimensional Tolerance $\pm .016[0,40]$, except as specified.
6. Drawings not to scale.

## Section 4: Triple module, Single Shaft (continued)

13B-PC - Single Potentiometer, Dual Rotary Switch, Solder Pins


Top View

Dimension Notes:
T1 $=.200[5,08]$
T2 $=.300 \pm .010[7,62 \pm 0,25]$
T3 $=.109 \pm .010[2,78 \pm 0,25]$
S1 $=.350 \pm .010[89+05]$
S2
$\mathbf{S 1}=.350 \pm .010[8,89 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathbf{S 2}=.375 \pm .010[8,89 \pm 0,25]$
Switch terminal hole size: $.045 \pm .005 \times .095 \pm .005[1,14 \pm 0,13 \times 2,41 \pm 0,13]$


Top View
on Notes
$\mathrm{T} 1=.200[5,08]$
$T 2=.300 \pm .010[7,62 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathrm{T} 3=.109 \pm .010[2,78 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathrm{S} 1=.350 \pm .010[8,89 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathbf{S 2}=.375 \pm .010[8,89 \pm 0,25]$
Switch terminal hole size: $.045 \pm .005 \times .095 \pm .005[1,14 \pm 0,13 \times 2,41 \pm 0,13]$


Bottom View


Front View


Front View Rotation

## Notes:

1. Potentiometer Terminals - .031 [,81] Dia., Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Tin Plate.
2. Switch Terminals - Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Bottom Terminals, Plate 20 Microinches Gold, Top Terminals Tin Plate.
3. Switch Terminal Thickness: $1 \& 3, .012[0,405] ; 2 \& 4, .018[0,457]$
4. All drawings are shown with $3 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ dia. bushing with $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ dia. shaft. $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ dia. bushing with $1 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ dia. shaft is available. Locking bushing is also available.
5. Refer to page 29 for Printed Circuit Board Layouts. Refer to page 30 for Bushing, Shaft and Hardware information. Refer to page 33 for Locating Lug options.
6. Basic dimensions are in inches. Dimensions in brackets are in millimeters. Dimensional Tolerance $\pm .016[0,40]$, except as specified.
7. Drawings not to scale.

## Section 5: Triple module, Concentric Shaft

## 15A - Triple Potentiometer, Concentric Shaft, Solder Hooks



As shown, Outer Shaft operates First Section


Dimension Notes:
$\mathrm{T} 1=.200[5,08]$
$\mathrm{T} 2=.300 \pm .010[7,62 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathbf{T 3}=.109 \pm .010[2,78 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathbf{S 2}=.375 \pm .010[8,89 \pm 0,25]$
Switch terminal hole size: $.045 \pm .005 \times .095 \pm .005[1,14 \pm 0,13 \times 2,41 \pm 0,13]$


## 15A-PC - Triple Potentiometer, Concentric Shaft, Solder Pins



As shown, Outer Shaft operates First Section

## Notes:

1. Potentiometer Terminals -. 031 [,81] Dia., Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Tin Plate.
2. Switch Terminals - Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Bottom Terminals, Plate 20 Microinches Gold, Top Terminals Tin Plate.
3. Switch Terminal Thickness: $1 \& 3, .012[0,405] ; 2 \& 4, .018[0,457]$

4. Refer to page 29 for Printed Circuit Board Layouts. Refer to page 30 for Bushing, Shaft and Hardware information. Refer to page 33 for Locating Lug options.
5. Basic dimensions are in inches. Dimensions in brackets are in millimeters. Dimensional Tolerance $\pm .016[0,40]$, except as specified.
6. Drawings not to scale.

## Section 5: Triple module, Concentric Shaft

## 15C - Triple Potentiometer, Concentric Shaft, Solder Hooks



As shown, Outer Shaft operates sections $1 \& 2$, Inner Shaft section 3


Dimension Notes:
T1 = . $200[5,08]$
$\mathrm{T} 1=.200[5,08]$
$\mathbf{T} 2=.300 \pm .010[7,62 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathrm{T}=.10$
$\mathbf{T} 2=.300 \pm .010[7,62 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathbf{T 3}=.109 \pm .010[2,78 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathbf{T 3}=.109 \pm .010[2,78 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathbf{S 1}=.350 \pm .010[8,89 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathbf{S 2}=.375 \pm .010[8,89 \pm 0,25]$
Switch terminal hole size: $.045 \pm .005 \times .095 \pm .005[1,14 \pm 0,13 \times 2,41 \pm 0,13]$


## 15C-PC - Triple Potentiometer, Concentric Shaft, Solder Pins



As shown, Outer Shaft operates sections $1 \& 2$, Inner Shaft section 3


Dimension Notes
$\mathrm{T} 1=.200[5,08]$
$\mathbf{T 2}=.300 \pm .010[7,62 \pm 0,25]$
T3 $=.109 \pm .010[2,78 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathbf{S 1}=.350 \pm .010[8,89 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathbf{S 2}=.375 \pm .010[8,89 \pm 0,25]$
Switch terminal hole size: $.045 \pm .005 \times .095 \pm .005[1,14 \pm 0,13 \times 2,41 \pm 0,13]$


## Notes:

1. Potentiometer Terminals -. 031 [,81] Dia., Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Tin Plate.
2. Switch Terminals - Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Bottom Terminals, Plate 20 Microinches Gold, Top Terminals Tin Plate.
3. Switch Terminal Thickness: $1 \& 3, .012[0,405] ; 2 \& 4, .018[0,457]$
4. All drawings are shown with $3 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ dia. bushing with $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ dia. shaft. $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ dia. bushing with $1 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ dia. shaft is available. Locking bushing is also available.
5. Refer to page 29 for Printed Circuit Board Layouts. Refer to page 30 for Bushing, Shaft and Hardware information. Refer to page 33 for Locating Lug options.
6. Basic dimensions are in inches. Dimensions in brackets are in millimeters. Dimensional Tolerance $\pm .016[0,40]$, except as specified.
7. Drawings not to scale.

## Section 5: Triple module, Concentric Shaft (continued)

16A - Dual Potentiometer, Rotary Switch, Concentric Shaft, Solder Hooks
Switch Option specifications


16A-90 ${ }^{\circ}$ - Dual Potentiometer, Rotary Switch, Concentric Shaft, Solder Hooks (Rotated Switch Module)


Bottom View


Top View


Switch terminal hole size: $.045 \pm .005 \times .095 \pm .005[1,14 \pm 0,13 \times 2,41 \pm 0,13]$

## Notes:

1. Potentiometer Terminals -. 031 [,81] Dia., Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Tin Plate.
2. Switch Terminals - Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Bottom Terminals, Plate 20 Microinches Gold, Top Terminals Tin Plate
3. Switch Terminal Thickness: $1 \& 3, .012[0,405] ; 2 \& 4, .018[0,457]$

4. Refer to page 29 for Printed Circuit Board Layouts. Refer to page 30 for Bushing, Shaft and Hardware information. Refer to page 33 for Locating Lug options.
5. Basic dimensions are in inches. Dimensions in brackets are in millimeters. Dimensional Tolerance $\pm .016[0,40]$, except as specified.
6. Drawings not to scale.

## Section 5: Triple module, Concentric Shaft (continued)

16A-PC - Dual Potentiometer, Rotary Switch, Concentric Shaft, Solder Pins
Switch Option specifications


16A-PC-90 ${ }^{\circ}$ - Dual Potentiometer, Rotary Switch, Concentric Shaft, Solder Pins (Rotated Switch Module)


## Notes:

1. Potentiometer Terminals -. 031 [,81] Dia., Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Tin Plate.
2. Switch Terminals - Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Bottom Terminals, Plate 20 Microinches Gold, Top Terminals Tin Plate.
3. Switch Terminal Thickness: $1 \& 3, .012[0,405] ; 2 \& 4, .018[0,457]$

4. Refer to page 29 for Printed Circuit Board Layouts. Refer to page 30 for Bushing, Shaft and Hardware information. Refer to page 33 for Locating Lug options.
5. Basic dimensions are in inches. Dimensions in brackets are in millimeters. Dimensional Tolerance $\pm .016[0,40]$, except as specified.
6. Drawings not to scale.

## Section 6: Quad module, Single Shaft

## 23A - Quad Potentiometer, Single Shaft, Solder Hooks




Dimension Notes:
$\mathrm{T} 1=.200[5,08]$
$\mathbf{T 2}=.300 \pm .010[7,62 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathrm{T3}=.109 \pm .010[2,78 \pm 0,25]$
S1 $=.350 \pm .010[8,89 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathbf{S 2}=.375 \pm .010[8,89 \pm 0,25]$
Switch terminal hole size: $.045 \pm .005 \times .095 \pm .005[1,14 \pm 0,13 \times 2,41 \pm 0,13]$




## 23A-PC - Quad Potentiometer, Single Shaft, Solder Pins



## Notes:

1. Potentiometer Terminals -. 031 [,81] Dia., Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Tin Plate.
2. Switch Terminals - Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Bottom Terminals, Plate 20 Microinches Gold, Top Terminals Tin Plate.
3. Switch Terminal Thickness: $1 \& 3, .012[0,405] ; 2 \& 4, .018[0,457]$
4. All drawings are shown with $3 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ dia. bushing with $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ dia. shaft. $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ dia. bushing with $1 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ dia. shaft is available. Locking bushing is also available.
5. Refer to page 29 for Printed Circuit Board Layouts. Refer to page 30 for Bushing, Shaft and Hardware information. Refer to page 33 for Locating Lug options.
6. Basic dimensions are in inches. Dimensions in brackets are in millimeters. Dimensional Tolerance $\pm .016[0,40]$, except as specified.
7. Drawings not to scale.

## Section 6: Quad module, Single Shaft (continued)

23D - Triple Potentiometer, Rotary Switch, Solder Hooks
Switch Option specifications


Bottom View


Rear View


## 23D-90 - Triple Potentiometer, Rotary Switch, Solder Hooks (Rotated Switch Module)



Rear View



Front View Rotation

Dimension Notes:
$\mathrm{T} 1=.200[5,08]$
$\mathrm{T} 3=.109 \pm .010[2,78 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathrm{T} 4=.300 \pm .010[7.62 \pm 0,25]$
T4 $=.300 \pm .010[7,62 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathbf{S 1}=.350 \pm .010[8,89 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathbf{S 2}=.375 \pm .010[8,89 \pm 9,52]$
Switch terminal hole size: $.045 \pm .005 \times .095 \pm .005[1,14 \pm 0,13 \times 2,41 \pm 0,13]$

## Notes:

1. Potentiometer Terminals - 031 [,81] Dia., Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110 , Tin Plate.
2. Switch Terminals - Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Bottom Terminals, Plate 20 Microinches Gold, Top Terminals Tin Plate.
3. Switch Terminal Thickness: $1 \& 3, .012[0,405] ; 2 \& 4, .018[0,457]$
4. All drawings are shown with $3 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ dia. bushing with $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ dia. shaft. $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ dia. bushing with $1 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ dia. shaft is available. Locking bushing is also available.
5. Refer to page 29 for Printed Circuit Board Layouts. Refer to page 30 for Bushing, Shaft and Hardware information. Refer to page 33 for Locating Lug options.
6. Basic dimensions are in inches. Dimensions in brackets are in millimeters. Dimensional Tolerance $\pm .016[0,40]$, except as specified.
7. Drawings not to scale.

## Section 6: Quad module, Single Shaft (continued)

Switch Option specifications

$\begin{aligned} & \text { Dimension Notes: } \\ & \text { T1 }=200[5,08] \\ & \text { T2 }=300 \pm .010[7,62 \pm 0,25] \\ & \text { T3 }=109 \pm .010,78 \pm 0,25] \\ & \mathbf{S 1}=.350 \pm .010[8,89 \pm 0,25] \\ &=\end{aligned}$
$51=.350 \pm .010[8,89 \pm 0,25$
Switch terminal hole size: $.045 \pm .005 \times .095 \pm .005[1,14 \pm 0,13 \times 2,41 \pm 0,13]$
23D-PC-90 ${ }^{\circ}$ - Triple Potentiometer, Rotary Switch, Solder Pins (Rotated Switch Module)


## Notes:

1. Potentiometer Terminals - . 031 [,81] Dia., Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Tin Plate.
2. Switch Terminals - Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Bottom Terminals, Plate 20 Microinches Gold, Top Terminals Tin Plate.
3. Switch Terminal Thickness: $1 \& 3, .012[0,405] ; 2 \& 4, .018[0,457]$

4. Refer to page 29 for Printed Circuit Board Layouts. Refer to page 30 for Bushing, Shaft and Hardware information. Refer to page 33 for Locating Lug options.
5. Basic dimensions are in inches. Dimensions in brackets are in millimeters. Dimensional Tolerance $\pm .016[0,40]$, except as specified.
6. Drawings not to scale.

## Section 7: Quad module, Concentric Shaft

## 26A - Quad Potentiometer, Solder Hooks



As shown, Outer Shaft operates first two sections


Dimension Notes:
$\mathrm{T} 1=.200[5,08]$
$\mathbf{T} 2=.300 \pm .010[7,62 \pm 0,25]$
T3 $=.109 \pm .010[2,78 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathbf{S 1}=.350 \pm .011[8,89 \pm 0,25]$
$\mathbf{S 2}=.375 \pm .010[8,89 \pm 0,25]$
Switch terminal hole size: $.045 \pm .005 \times .095 \pm .005[1,14 \pm 0,13 \times 2,41 \pm 0,13]$

## 26A-PC - Quad Potentiometer, Solder Pins



## Notes:

1. Potentiometer Terminals - .031 [,81] Dia., Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Tin Plate.
2. Switch Terminals - Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Bottom Terminals, Plate 20 Microinches Gold, Top Terminals Tin Plate.
3. Switch Terminal Thickness: 1 \& 3,. 012 [0,405]; 2 \& 4, $.018[0,457]$
4. All drawings are shown with $3 / 8$ " dia. bushing with $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ dia. shaft. $1 / 4$ " dia. bushing with $1 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ dia. shaft is available. Locking bushing is also available.
5. Refer to page 29 for Printed Circuit Board Layouts. Refer to page 30 for Bushing, Shaft and Hardware information. Refer to page 33 for Locating Lug options.
6. Basic dimensions are in inches. Dimensions in brackets are in millimeters. Dimensional Tolerance $\pm .016$ [ 0,40 ], except as specified.
7. Drawings not to scale.

## Section 7: Quad module, Concentric Shaft (continued)

27A - Triple Potentiometer, Rotary Switch, Solder Hooks
Switch Option specifications


## 27 A-90́ - Triple Potentiometer, Rotary Switch, Solder Hooks (Rotated Switch Module)




Rear View


Front View Rotation ${ }^{25^{\circ}}$

## Notes:

1. Potentiometer Terminals -. 031 [,81] Dia., Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Tin Plate.
2. Switch Terminals - Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Bottom Terminals, Plate 20 Microinches Gold, Top Terminals Tin Plate.
3. Switch Terminal Thickness: $1 \& 3, .012[0,405] ; 2 \& 4, .018[0,457]$

4. Refer to page 29 for Printed Circuit Board Layouts. Refer to page 30 for Bushing, Shaft and Hardware information. Refer to page 33 for Locating Lug options.
5. Basic dimensions are in inches. Dimensions in brackets are in millimeters. Dimensional Tolerance $\pm .016$ [ 0,40 ], except as specified.
6. Drawings not to scale.

## Section 7: Quad module, Concentric Shaft (continued)

27A-PC - Triple Potentiometer, Rotary Switch, Solder Pins
Switch Option specifications


## 27A-PC-90 - Triple Potentiometer, Rotary Switch, Solder Pins (Rotated Switch Module)



## Notes:

1. Potentiometer Terminals - 031 [,81] Dia., Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Tin Plate.
2. Switch Terminals - Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Bottom Terminals, Plate 20 Microinches Gold, Top Terminals Tin Plate
3. Switch Terminal Thickness: $1 \& 3, .012[0,405] ; 2 \& 4, .018[0,457]$
4. All drawings are shown with $3 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ dia. bushing with $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ dia. shaft. $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ dia. bushing with $1 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ dia. shaft is available. Locking bushing is also available.
5. Refer to page 29 for Printed Circuit Board Layouts. Refer to page 30 for Bushing, Shaft and Hardware information. Refer to page 33 for Locating Lug options
6. Basic dimensions are in inches. Dimensions in brackets are in millimeters. Dimensional Tolerance $\pm .016$ [ 0,40 ], except as specified
7. Drawings not to scale.


## 28B-90 - Potentiometer, Rotary Switch, Potentiometer, Rotary Switch, Solder Hooks (Rotated Switch Modules)



Bottom View


Front View


Notes:

1. Potentiometer Terminals -. 031 [,81] Dia., Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Tin Plate.
2. Switch Terminals - Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Bottom Terminals, Plate 20 Microinches Gold, Top Terminals Tin Plate.
3. Switch Terminal Thickness: $1 \& 3, .012[0,405] ; 2 \& 4, .018[0,457]$

4. Refer to page 29 for Printed Circuit Board Layouts. Refer to page 30 for Bushing, Shaft and Hardware information. Refer to page 33 for Locating Lug options.
5. Basic dimensions are in inches. Dimensions in brackets are in millimeters. Dimensional Tolerance $\pm .016[0,40]$, except as specified.
6. Drawings not to scale.

RECOMMENDED PC BOARD LAYOUTS

SINGLE SHAFT


DUAL SECTION


TRIPLE SECTION

## CONCENTRIC SHAFTS



Bushing \& Shaft Dimensions
1/4" Standard Flatted Shaft


1/4" Standard Concentric Flatted Shaft


1/4" Standard Slotted Shaft


1/4" Standard Concentric Slotted Shaft


1/8" Standard Slotted Shaft


## 1/8" Concentric Shafts



Flat will extend to within $.031[0,79]$ of mounting bushing where shaft length will not permit standard flat.

All shafts are shown in extreme counterclockwise position. Angle applies to potentiometers only.

## Shaft Flat Orientations

(Other Angles Available)

Standard Bushing and Shaft Dimensions are shown on Page 11

## Bushing \& Shaft Combinations

| Type | Shaft Dia. Inch [mm] | Used With Bushing Inch [mm] | Shaft Ending |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Slotted | Flatted | Plain |
| Single Shaft | . 250 [6,35] Dia. Solid | . 375 [9,52] Dia. Bushing | X | X | X |
| Single Shaft | . 125 [3,18] Dia. Solid | . 250 [6,35] Dia.Bushing | X | X | X |
| Concentric Shaft | . 250 [6,35] Dia. Outer Hollow | . 375 [9,52] Dia. Bushing | X | X | X |
|  | . 125 [3,17] Dia. Inner Solid |  | X | X | X |
| Concentric Shaft | . 125 [3,17] Dia. Outer Hollow | . 250 [6,35] Dia. Bushing | X | X | X |
|  | .078" [1,98] Solid Inner |  | N/A | N/A | X |

Popular Shaft Lengths

| Fraction | Inch | Metric |
| :---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1 / 4$ | .250 | 6,35 |
| $3 / 8$ | .375 | 9,52 |
| $7 / 16$ | .4375 | 11,11 |
| $1 / 2$ | .500 | 12,70 |
| $5 / 8$ | .625 | 15,88 |
| $3 / 4$ | .750 | 19,05 |
| $7 / 8$ | .875 | 22,23 |
| 1 | 1.00 | 25,40 |
| $1-1 / 8$ | 1.125 | 28,58 |
| $1-1 / 4$ | 1.25 | 31,75 |
| $1-1 / 2$ | 1.50 | 38,10 |
| 2 | 2.00 | 50,80 |
| $2-1 / 2$ | 2.50 | 63,50 |
| 3 | 3.00 | 76,20 |
|  |  |  |

Popular BushingLengths

| Diameter <br> Inch [mm] | Type | Length <br> Inch [mm] |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $.250[6,35]$ | Plain | $.250[6,35]$ |  |
|  |  | $.375[9,52]$ |  |
|  |  | $.500[12,7]$ |  |
|  | Locking | $.375[9,52]$ |  |
|  |  | $.500[12,7]$ |  |
| $375[9,52]$ | Plain | $.250[6,35]$ |  |
|  |  | $.375[9,52]$ |  |
|  |  | $.500[12,7]$ |  |
|  | Locking | $.375[9,52]$ |  |
|  |  | $.500[12,7]$ |  |

- Shaft and Bushing lengths are both measured from the mounting surface (FMS).
- The inner shaft on a concentric shaft design must be sufficiently longer than the outer shaft to accommodate a knob.
- A shaft flat must end be at least $0.312[0,79]$ above the top of the bushing.
- We can manufacturer any other bushing or shaft profile to meet your requirements.
- Metric sized shafts and bushing are available.


## Bushing and Hardware Dimensions

3/8" Plain Bushing

"B" STANDARD BUSHING LENGTHS
.250 [6,35] - . 375 [9,53] - . 500 [12.7]

3/8" Locking Bushing


## Mounting Hardware for 3/8" Bushing



LOCK WASHER


MOUNTING NUT


LOCK NUT

MAXIMUM MOUNTING PANEL THICKNESS: .062-. 188 [1,59-4,76] when used with one standard M-2898 Lock Washer and one standard M-2786 Mounting Nut

## 1/4" Locking Bushing



## Mounting Hardware for 1/4" Bushing



Standard Bushing and Shaft Dimensions are shown on Page 11

Dimensions
Basic dimensions are in inches. Dimensions shown in brackets are in millimeters.

## Tolerance

Dimensional tolerance $\pm .016[0,40]$
Angular tolerance $\pm 5^{\circ}$, except as specified

## DIMENSIONS

## Locating Lug Options - Series S159

Options A, B \& C (.305 Center) Option C is standard and is used unless otherwise specified

 $3 \& 9$ o'clock / 90 \& $270^{\circ}$

OPTION A single right lug $90^{\circ} / 3$ o'clock

Options J, K \& J9 (.347 Center) Compatible with Mil-Spec RV5


Options 6, 7 and C (.437 Center) Special Order Only


Options 8, 9 and D(.531 Center) Compatible with Mil-Spec RV4


9 o'clock / $270^{\circ}$


OPTION ?? Extended left \& right lug $3 \& 9$ o'clock / 90 \& $270^{\circ}$


OPTION E Extended right lug $90^{\circ} / 3$ o'clock

Basic dimensions in inches.
Dimensions in brackets are in millimeters.
TOLERANCE
Dimensional tolerance $\pm .016[0,40]$ except as specified.
NOT TO SCALE


## 1/4" Diameter Bushing - DIMENSION B

Minimum hole dia. for $1 / 4$ " dia. bushing $=.261[6,63]$

## 3/8" Diameter Bushing - DIMENSION B

Minimum hole dia. for 1/4" dia. bushing = . 406 [10,31]

## ANTI-ROTATION LUG OPTIONS

| $\begin{gathered} \text { "A" } \\ \text { LUG LOCATION } \end{gathered}$ | LUG OPTION | Number of Lugs | ORIENTATION <br> Clockwise (CW) from top of potentiometer | DIMENSION "D" <br> Anti-Rotation Lug Hole dia. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $0.305 "$$[7,75]$MOD-POT ${ }^{\text {M }}$ | D | 0 | $0^{0}$ (12 o'clock) | Not required |
|  |  | 1 | $90^{\circ}$ (3 o'clock) | . 096 [2,44] |
|  |  | 1 | $180^{\circ}$ (6 o'clock) |  |
|  | C (std) | 1 | $270^{\circ}$ (9 o'clock) |  |
|  |  | 1 | $0^{\circ} \& 180^{\circ}$ |  |
|  |  | 2 | $90^{\circ} \& 270^{\circ}$ |  |
|  |  | 2 | $0^{\circ} \& 180^{\circ}$ |  |
| $\begin{gathered} .375 " \\ {[9,52]} \\ \text { MIL-R-94 } \\ \text { RV5 } \end{gathered}$ |  | 0 | $0^{0}$ (12 o'clock) | Not required |
|  | J | 1 | $90^{\circ}$ (3 o'clock) | . 096 [2,44] |
|  |  | 1 | $180^{\circ}$ (6 o'clock) |  |
|  | K | 1 | $270^{\circ}$ (9 o'clock) |  |
|  | SPECIAL | 1 | $0^{\circ} \& 180^{\circ}$ |  |
|  | E | 2 | $90^{\circ} \& 270^{\circ}$ |  |
|  | N | 2 | $0^{\circ} \& 180^{\circ}$ |  |
| $\begin{gathered} .437 \\ {[11,10]} \\ \\ \text { MIL-R-94 } \\ \text { RV2 } \end{gathered}$ | N | 0 | $0^{0}$ (12 o'clock) | Not required |
|  |  | 1 | $90^{\circ}$ (3 o'clock) | . 128 [3,24] |
|  | SPECIAL | 1 | $180^{\circ}$ (6 o'clock) |  |
|  | E | 1 | $270^{\circ}$ (9 o'clock) |  |
|  |  | 1 | $0^{\circ}$ \& $180^{\circ}$ |  |
|  |  | 2 | $90^{\circ}$ \& $270^{\circ}$ |  |
|  |  | 2 | $0^{\circ} \& 180^{\circ}$ |  |
| $\begin{gathered} .531 \\ {[13,49} \end{gathered}$ |  | 0 | $0^{0}$ (12 o'clock) | Not required |
|  |  | 1 | $90^{\circ}$ (3 o'clock) | . 128 [3,24] |
|  |  | 1 | $180^{\circ}$ (6 o'clock) |  |
|  |  | 1 | $270^{\circ}$ (9 o'clock) |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { MIL-R-94 } \\ \text { RV4 } \end{gathered}$ |  | 1 | $0^{\circ}$ \& $180^{\circ}$ |  |
|  |  | 2 | $90^{\circ}$ \& $270^{\circ}$ |  |
|  |  | 2 | $0^{\circ}$ \& $180^{\circ}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

Ordering Information - Single Turn Potentiometers
Example Part Number: S159PC-A3A-B24-A103-A103-SW50CW (Two 10K Potentiometer Modules, plus Rotary Switch Module)


## Design considerations:

1. The shaft diameter will determine the bushing diameter.
2. Shaft and bushing lengths are always measured from the mounting surface (FMS), and therefore the shaft length is always greater than the bushing length.
3. Imperial shaft \& bushing lengths shown above are designated in 32 nds : $24=24 / 32$ " or $3 / 4$ of an inch.
4. Special shaft and bushings lengths or profiles are available. Full list of shaft length codes - See page page 37

The part numbering format shown above is for pre-production specifications only and will not be the same as the production version. Once a design has been finalized a unique identifier is assigned which reflects all of the options approved by the customer. Due to the unlimited number of feature combinations, it may not be possible to use the above to specify your requirement. All of the specifications listed in this catalog may not apply to certain combinations of options.

For pricing and delivery information, Create an RFQ on our website or contact a State Electronics Sales Specialist at 800-631-8083.

## MOD-POT ${ }^{2 \mathrm{TM}}$ Potentiometer - Single Turn Potentiometer Configuration Options

SINGLE SHAFT

|  |  | Section \# |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Sections | $\begin{gathered} \text { MP2 } \\ \text { Config \# } \end{gathered}$ | Panel 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 1 | 1 | S |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | 2 | S | S |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | 3 | S | S | S |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | 4 | S | S | S | S |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | 5 | S | S | S | S | S |  |  |  |
| 6 | 6 | S | S | S | S | S | S |  |  |
| 7 | 7 | S | S | S | S | S | S | S |  |
| 8 | 8 | S | S | S | S | S | S | S | S |

## CONCENTRIC SHAFTS

|  |  | Section \# |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | O = Section Controlled by Outer Shaft |  |  |  | I = Section Controlled by Inner Shaft |  |  |  |
| Total Sections | $\begin{gathered} \text { MP2 } \\ \text { Config } \end{gathered}$ | Panel 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 2 | 11 | 0 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | 21 | 0 | O | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | 13 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 5 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 5 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 5 | 14 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 6 | 51 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | I |  |  |
| 6 | 42 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 6 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 6 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 6 | 15 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 7 | 61 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |  |
| 7 | 52 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |  |
| 7 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | I | 1 |  |
| 7 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
| 7 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
| 7 | 16 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
| 8 | 71 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 8 | 62 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 8 | 53 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | I | 1 | 1 |
| 8 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 8 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 8 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 8 | 17 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

MOD-POT ${ }^{2}$ Potentiometer - Shaft Length Codes

| Fraction | Shaft <br> Code <br> 32nds | FMS <br> in. | FMS <br> mm |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1 / 32$ | 01 | 0.03125 | 0,7938 |
| $1 / 16$ | 02 | 0.06250 | 1,5875 |
| $3 / 32$ | 03 | 0.09375 | 2,3813 |
| $1 / 8$ | 04 | 0.12500 | 3,1750 |
| $5 / 32$ | 05 | 0.15625 | 3,9688 |
| $3 / 16$ | 06 | 0.18750 | 4,7625 |
| $7 / 32$ | 07 | 0.21875 | 5,5563 |
| $1 / 4$ | 08 | 0.25000 | 6,3500 |
| $9 / 32$ | 09 | 0.28125 | 7,1438 |
| $5 / 16$ | 10 | 0.31250 | 7,9375 |
| $11 / 32$ | 11 | 0.34375 | 8,7313 |
| $3 / 8$ | 12 | 0.37500 | 9,5250 |
| $13 / 32$ | 13 | 0.40625 | 10,3188 |
| $7 / 16$ | 14 | 0.43750 | 11,1125 |
| $15 / 32$ | 15 | 0.46875 | 11,9063 |
| $1 / 2$ | 16 | 0.50000 | 12,7000 |
| $17 / 32$ | 17 | 0.53125 | 13,4938 |
| $9 / 16$ | 18 | 0.56250 | 14,2875 |
| $19 / 32$ | 19 | 0.59375 | 15,0813 |
| $5 / 8$ | 20 | 0.62500 | 15,8750 |
| $21 / 32$ | 21 | 0.65625 | 16,6688 |
| $11 / 16$ | 22 | 0.68750 | 17,4625 |
| $23 / 32$ | 23 | 0.71875 | 18,2563 |
| $3 / 4$ | 24 | 0.75000 | 19,0500 |
| $25 / 32$ | 25 | 0.78125 | 19,8438 |
| $13 / 16$ | 26 | 0.81250 | 20,6375 |
| $27 / 32$ | 27 | 0.84375 | 21,4313 |
| $7 / 8$ | 28 | 0.87500 | 22,2250 |
| $29 / 32$ | 29 | 0.90625 | 23,0188 |
| $15 / 16$ | 30 | 0.93750 | 23,8125 |
| $31 / 32$ | 31 | 0.96875 | 24,6063 |
| 1 | 100 | 1.00000 | 25,4000 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 10 |  |  |  |


| Fraction | Shaft <br> Code <br> 32nds | FMS <br> in. | FMS <br> mm |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1-1 / 32$ | 101 | 1.0313 | 26,1938 |
| $1-1 / 16$ | 102 | 1.0625 | 26,9875 |
| $1-3 / 32$ | 103 | 1.0938 | 27,7813 |
| $1-1 / 8$ | 104 | 1.1250 | 28,5750 |
| $1-5 / 32$ | 105 | 1.1563 | 29,3688 |
| $1-3 / 16$ | 106 | 1.1875 | 30,1625 |
| $1-7 / 32$ | 107 | 1.2188 | 30,9563 |
| $1-1 / 4$ | 108 | 1.2500 | 31,7500 |
| $1-9 / 32$ | 109 | 1.2813 | 32,5438 |
| $1-5 / 16$ | 110 | 1.3125 | 33,3375 |
| $1-11 / 32$ | 111 | 1.3438 | 34,1313 |
| $1-3 / 8$ | 112 | 1.3750 | 34,9250 |
| $1-13 / 32$ | 113 | 1.4063 | 35,7188 |
| $1-7 / 16$ | 114 | 1.4375 | 36,5125 |
| $1-15 / 32$ | 115 | 1.4688 | 37,3063 |
| $1-1 / 2$ | 116 | 1.5000 | 38,1000 |
| $1-17 / 32$ | 117 | 1.5313 | 38,8938 |
| $1-9 / 16$ | 118 | 1.5625 | 39,6875 |
| $1-19 / 32$ | 119 | 1.5938 | 40,4813 |
| $1-5 / 8$ | 120 | 1.6250 | 41,2750 |
| $1-21 / 32$ | 121 | 1.6563 | 42,0688 |
| $1-11 / 16$ | 122 | 1.6875 | 42,8625 |
| $1-23 / 32$ | 123 | 1.7188 | 43,6563 |
| $1-3 / 4$ | 124 | 1.7500 | 44,4500 |
| $1-25 / 32$ | 125 | 1.7813 | 45,2438 |
| $1-13 / 16$ | 126 | 1.8125 | 46,0375 |
| $1-27 / 32$ | 127 | 1.8438 | 46,8313 |
| $1-7 / 8$ | 128 | 1.8750 | 47,6250 |
| $1-29 / 32$ | 129 | 1.9063 | 48,4188 |
| $1-15 / 16$ | 130 | 1.9375 | 49,2125 |
| $1-31 / 32$ | 131 | 1.9688 | 50,0063 |
| 2 | 200 | 2.0000 | 50,8000 |


| Fraction | Shaft <br> Code <br> 32nds | FMS <br> in. | FMS <br> mm |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2-1 / 32$ | 201 | 2.0313 | 51,5938 |
| $2-1 / 16$ | 202 | 2.0625 | 52,3875 |
| $2-3 / 32$ | 203 | 2.0938 | 53,1813 |
| $2-1 / 8$ | 204 | 2.1250 | 53,9750 |
| $2-5 / 32$ | 205 | 2.1563 | 54,7688 |
| $2-3 / 16$ | 206 | 2.1875 | 55,5625 |
| $2-7 / 32$ | 207 | 2.2188 | 56,3563 |
| $2-1 / 4$ | 208 | 2.2500 | 57,1500 |
| $2-9 / 32$ | 209 | 2.2813 | 57,9438 |
| $2-5 / 16$ | 210 | 2.3125 | 58,7375 |
| $2-11 / 32$ | 211 | 2.3438 | 59,5313 |
| $2-3 / 8$ | 212 | 2.3750 | 60,3250 |
| $2-13 / 32$ | 213 | 2.4063 | 61,1188 |
| $2-7 / 16$ | 214 | 2.4375 | 61,9125 |
| $2-15 / 32$ | 215 | 2.4688 | 62,7063 |
| $2-1 / 2$ | 216 | 2.5000 | 63,5000 |
| $2-17 / 32$ | 217 | 2.5313 | 64,2938 |
| $2-9 / 16$ | 218 | 2.5625 | 65,0875 |
| $2-19 / 32$ | 219 | 2.5938 | 65,8813 |
| $2-5 / 8$ | 220 | 2.6250 | 66,6750 |
| $2-21 / 32$ | 221 | 2.6563 | 67,4688 |
| $2-11 / 16$ | 222 | 2.6875 | 68,2625 |
| $2-23 / 32$ | 223 | 2.7188 | 69,0563 |
| $2-3 / 4$ | 224 | 2.7500 | 69,8500 |
| $2-25 / 32$ | 225 | 2.7813 | 70,6438 |
| $2-13 / 16$ | 226 | 2.8125 | 71,4375 |
| $2-27 / 32$ | 227 | 2.8438 | 72,2313 |
| $2-7 / 8$ | 228 | 2.8750 | 73,0250 |
| $2-29 / 32$ | 229 | 2.9063 | 73,8188 |
| $2-15 / 16$ | 230 | 2.9375 | 74,6125 |
| $2-31 / 32$ | 231 | 2.9688 | 75,4063 |
| 3 | 300 | 3.0000 | 76,2000 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |  |

All drawings are shown with $3 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ dia. bushing with $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ dia. shaft. $1 / 4^{\text {" diameter bushing with } 1 / 8 \text { " diameter shaft is available. }}$ Locking bushing is also available.

Refer to page 34 for Locating Lug options.

Potentiometer (pin terminal) module. Up to four modules of this type can be included in an assembly.

Potentiometer (solder hook) module. Up to four modules of this type can be included in an assembly.

Rotary Switch module. Multiple modules of this type can be included in an assembly. This module can be assembled sideways if needed for easier access to solder lugs.

Refer to page 38 for Switch options.

Push-Pull or Push-Momentary module. single module of this type can be included in an assembly, but must be the last module. This module can be assembled sideways if needed for easier access to solder lugs.

Refer to page 38 for Switch options.

Concentric Spacer is installed between resistive modules or when a rotary switch follows a rotary switch with concentric shaft construction.

## Backplate

Note: Most parameters (wattage rating, rotational torque, etc.) are affected by the total number of sections. Download full specifications for further details.

SNOILdO SヨIYヨS wıłOd-pow

## Series S159-10 5/8" Modular Precision 10-Turn Potentiometer



## Description:

The Series S159-10 Precision 10-Turn Potentiometer modules are $5 / 8$ " square [ 15.88 mm ], with metal shaft and bushing.
Wirewound or Hybrid elements are available. Hybrid utilizes a wirewound element covered with a conductive plastic coating, which offers temperature stability, low-noise, and virtually infinite resolution. Combine up to 2 modules.
For more information about this product, visit our website at: www.potentiometers.com

## Electrical Specifications

Resistance Range - Wirewound Element J Linear Taper: 200 ohms to 100 K ohms

Resistance Range - Hybrid Element K Linear Taper: 1 K ohms to 100 K ohms

Total Resistance Tolerance
Wirewound: $\pm 5 \%$
Hybrid: $\pm 10 \%$
Independent Linearity: $\pm 0.25 \%$
Absolute Minimum Resistance:
Wirewound: 1.0 ohm or $0.1 \%$ (whichever is greater)
Effective Electrical Angle: $3600^{\circ}+10,-0^{\circ}$
Dielectric Withstanding Voltage (MIL-STD-202 - Method 301) Sea Level: 1,000 VAC minimum
Insulation Resistance: 1,000 megohms minimum
Power Rating: $+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}: 1$ watt; $+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}: 0$ watt
(Voltage limited by power dissipation or 350 VAC, whichever is less
Theoretical Resolution:
Wirewound: See table
Hybrid: Essentially Infinite
End Voltage
Hybrid (K Taper): 0.2\% of applied voltage
Noise:
Wirewound: (J Taper): 100 ohms
Output Smoothness
Hybrid (K Taper): 0.15\% maximum

## Features:

## - 5/8" Square Modular 10-Turn Panel Control

- Stackable - up to 2 modules
- Linear Taper
$\cdot \pm 0.25 \%$ Independent Linearity
- Wirewound or Hybrid Element
- Metal Shaft and Bushing
- PCB or Solder Lug Terminals
- IP40 Rating
- RoHS Compliant


## Mechanical Specifications

Mechanical Angle: $3600^{\circ}+15^{\circ},-0^{\circ}$
Stop Strength: $33.90 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{cm}$ (48.0 oz.-in.) minimum

Starting Torque:
Running torque plus $0.7 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{cm}$ (1.0 oz.-in.) max
Running Torque (1 or 2 sections):
0.18 to $1.41 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{cm}$ ( 0.25 to 2.0 oz.-in.)

Mounting Torque (Torque on Bushing):
1.7-2.0 N-m (15-18 lb.-in.) maximum

Shaft Runout: 0.15 mm (0.006 in.) T.I.R.
Shaft End Play: 0.36 mm (0.014 in.) T.I.R.
Shaft Radial Play: 0.13 mm (0.005 in.) T.I.R.
Weight: Single Section - 21 gm ( 0.75 oz. )
Each additional Section: 18 gm ( 0.65 oz .)
Terminals: Printed circuit terminals or solder lugs
Soldering Condition:
Recommended hand soldering using Sn95/Ag5
no clean solder, $0.025^{\prime \prime}$ wire diameter.
Maximum temperature $399^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(750^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$ for 3 seconds.
No wash process to be used with no clean flux.
Ganging (Multiple Section Potentiometers): 2 modules max.

## Series S159-10 5/8" Modular Precision 10-Turn Potentiometer

## Environmental Specifications

Dimensional Drawings
Operating Temperature Range: $+1^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
Storage Temperature Range: $-55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
Temperature Coefficient over Storage Range:
Wirewound: $\pm 50 \mathrm{ppm} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$;
Hybrid: $\pm 100 \mathrm{ppm} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
Vibration (Single Section): 15 G
Total Resistance Shift: $\pm 2 \%$ maximum
Voltage Ratio Shift: $\pm 0.2 \%$ maximum
Wiper Bounce: 0.1 millisecond maximum
Shock (Single Section): 50 G
Total Resistance Shift: $\pm 2 \%$ maximum Voltage Ratio Shift: $\pm 0.2 \%$ maximum Wiper Bounce: 0.1 millisecond maximum

Load Life: 1,000 hours
Wirewound: Total Resistance Shift: $\pm 2 \%$ max. Hybrid: Total Resistance Shift: $\pm 5 \%$ max.
Rotational Life - Wirewound (No Load): $1,000,000$ shaft revolutions, $\pm 5 \%$ TRS maximum

Rotational Life - Hybrid (No Load):
4,000,000 shaft revolutions, $\pm 5 \%$ TRS maximum
Moisture Resistance (MIL-STD-202, Method 103, Condition B) Wirewound: $\pm 2 \%$ Total Resistance Shift max. Hybrid: $\pm 5 \%$ Total Resistance Shift max.

Insulation Resistance (500 VDC): 100 megohms minimum
IP Rating: IP40

## Wirewound Resolution Table

| Resistance <br> (Ohms) | Resolution <br> (Nom.) (\%) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 200 | .048 |
| 500 | .037 |
| 1 K | .032 |
| 2 K | .031 |
| 5 K | .023 |
| 10 K | .020 |
| 20 K | .015 |
| 50 K | .012 |
| 100 K | .010 |

## Series S159-10 5/8" Modular Precision 10-Turn Potentiometer

## Dimensional Drawings



Solder Lug Model S159-10-SL





Shaft Flat Orientation

"C" Bushing
1/4 " ( 6.35 mm ) Dia. Plain - Single Shaft

"E" Bushing
1/4 " ( 6.35 mm ) Dia. Locking - Single Shaft


## "A" Bushing

3/8" ( 9.53 mm ) Dia. Plain - Concentric Shaft


OUTER SHAFT $\frac{6.32}{(.249)}$ DIA. OPERATES SECTION \#1 INNER SHAFT $\frac{3.18}{(.125)}$ DIA. OPERATES SECTION \#2, \#3, \& \#4 ("G" STYLE)

## "C" Bushing

1/4" (6.35 mm) Dia. Plain - Concentric Shaft


Locating Lug Options




TOLERANCES EXCEPT AS SHOWN: DECIMALS .XXX $\pm \frac{.127}{(.005)}$

$\mathrm{XX} \pm \frac{.38}{(.015)}$
$\mathrm{ANGLE} \pm 5^{\circ}$

FRACTIONS $\pm 1 / 64$

DIMENSIONS: $\frac{M M}{(I N C H E S)}$

NOTE: "D" OPTION - NO A/R LUG. OTHER LOCATING LUG OPTIONS AVAILABLE. FOR DETAILS CONSULT FACTORY.

Example Part Number: S159-10-PC-A2A-B28-J103


For pricing and delivery information, Create an RFQ on our website or Contact your State Electronics Sales Representative at 973-887-2550

## Input and Output Terms

## Output Voltage

(e) The voltage between the wiper terminal and the designated reference point. Unless otherwise specified, the designated reference point is the CCW terminal (See 3.1).

Figure 1
Circuit and Travel Diagram


## Output Ratio

(e/E) The ratio of the output voltage to the designated input reference voltage. Unless otherwise specified, the reference voltage is the total applied voltage.

## Rotation and Translation

## Total Mechanical Travel

The total travel of the shaft between integral stops, under the specified stop load. In potentiometers without stops, the mechanical travel is continuous.

## Mechanical Overtravel - Wirewound

The shaft travel between each End Point (or Theoretical End Point for Absolute Conformity or Linearity units) and its adjacent corresponding limit of Total Mechanical Travel.

## Mechanical Overtravel

The shaft travel between each Theoretical End Point and its adjacent corresponding limit of Total Mechanical Travel.

## Backlash

The maximum difference in shaft position that occurs when the shaft is moved to the same actual Output Ratio point from opposite directions.

## Theoretical Electrical Travel

The specified shaft travel over which the theoretical function characteristic extends between defined Output Ratio limits, as determined from the Index Point.

## Electrical Overtravel - Nonwirewound

The shaft travel over which there is continuity between the wiper terminal and the resistance element beyond each end of the Theoretical Electrical Travel.

## Electrical Continuity Travel

The total travel of the shaft over which electrical continuity is maintained between the wiper and the resistance element.

## Tap Location

The position of a tap relative to some reference. This is commonly expressed in terms of an Output Ration and/or a shaft position. When a shaft position is specified, the Tap Location is the center of the Effective Tap Width.

## Resistance

## End Resistance

The resistance measured between the wiper terminal and an end terminal with the shaft positioned at the corresponding End Point.

## Temperature Coefficient Of Resistance

The unit change in resistance per degree celsius change from a reference temperature, expressed in parts per million per degree celsius as follows:

$$
T . C .=\frac{R_{2}-R_{1}}{R_{1}\left(T_{2}-T_{1}\right)} \times 106
$$

Where:
R1 = Resistance at reference temperature in ohms.
R2 $=$ Resistance at test temperature in ohms
T1 = Reference temperature in degrees celsius.
T2 $=$ Test temperature in degrees celsius.

## Conformity and Linearity

## Linearity

A specific type of conformity where the theoretical function characteristic is a straight line.

Mathematically:

$$
\frac{e}{E}=f(W) \pm C=A(W)+B \pm C
$$

Where:
A is the given slope; B is given intercept at $\mathrm{W}=0$.
W = Angle or slope

## Absolute Linearity

The maximum deviation of the actual function characteristic from a fully defined straight reference line. It is expressed as a percentage of the Total Applied Voltage and measured over the Theoretical Electrical Travel. An Index Point on the actual output is required.

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## General Electrical Characteristics

## Noise

Any spurious variation in the electrical output not present in the input, defined quantitatively in terms of an equivalent parasitic, transient resistance in ohms, appearing between the contact and the resistance element when the shaft is rotated or translated. The Equivalent Noise Resistance is defined independently of the resolution, the functional characteristics, and the total travel. The magnitude of the Equivalent Noise Resistance is the maximum departure from a specified reference line. The wiper of the potentiometer is required to be excited by a specified current and moved at a specified speed.

## Output Smoothness

## (Non-wirewound Potentiometers Only)

Output Smoothness is a measurement of any spurious variation in the electrical output not present in the input. It is expressed as a percentage of the Total Applied Voltage and measured for specified travel increments over the Theoretical Electrical Travel. Output Smoothness includes effects of contact resistance variations, resolution, and other micrononlinearities in the output.

## Resolution

A measure of the sensitivity to which the Output Ratio of the potentiometer may be set.

## Dielectric Strength

Ability to withstand under prescribed conditions, a specified potential of a given characteristic between the terminals of each cup and the exposed conducting surfaces of the potentiometer, or between the terminals of each cup and the terminals of every other cup in the gang without exceeding a specified leakage current value.

## Insulation Resistance

The resistance to a specified impressed DC voltage between the terminals of each cup and the exposed conducting surfaces of the potentiometer, or between the terminals of each cup and the terminals of every other cup in the gang, under prescribed conditions.

## Power Rating

The maximum power that a potentiometer can dissipate under specified conditions while meeting specified performance requirements.

## Power Derating

The modification of the nominal power rating for various considerations such as Load Resistance, Output Slopes, Ganging, nonstandard environmental conditions and other factors.

## Life

The number of shaft revolutions or translations obtainable under specific operating conditions and within specified allowable degradations of specific characteristics.

## Mechanical Characteristics

## Shaft Runout

The eccentricity of the shaft diameter with respect to the rotational axis of the shaft, measured at a specified distance from the end of the shaft. The body of the potentiometer is held fixed and the shaft is rotated with a specified load applied radially to the shaft. The eccentricity is expressed in inches, TIR.

## Lateral Runout

The perpendicularity of the mounting surface with respect to the rotational axis of the shaft, measured on the mounting surface at a specified distance from the outside edge of the mounting surface. The shaft is held fixed and the body of the potentiometer is rotated with specified loads applied radially and axially to the body of the pot. The Lateral Runout is expressed in inches.

## Shaft Radial Play

The total radial excursion of the shaft, measured at a specified distance from the front surface of the unit. A specified radial load is applied alternately in opposite directions at a specified point. Shaft Radial Play is expressed in inches.

## Shaft End Play

The total axial excursion of the shaft, measured at the end of the shaft with a specified axial load supplied alternately in opposite directions. Shaft End Play is expressed in inches.

## Starting Torque

The maximum moment in the clockwise and counterclockwise directions required to initiate shaft rotation anywhere in the Total Mechanical Travel.

## Running Torque

The maximum moment in the clockwise and counterclockwise directions required to sustain uniform shaft rotation at a specified speed throughout the Total Mechanical Travel.

## Moment of Inertia

The mass moment of inertia of the rotating elements of the potentiometer about their rotational axis.

## Static Stop Strength

The maximum static load that can be applied to the shaft at each mechanical stop for a specified period of time without permanent change of the stop positions greater than specified.

## Dynamic Stop Strength

The inertia load, at a specified shaft velocity and a specified number of impacts, that can be applied to the shaft at each stop without a permanent change of the stop position greater than specified.

## Orders

All orders are subject to acceptance by State Electronics, E. Hanover, NJ. No order or contract shall be deemed accepted unless and until such acceptance is made in writing by State

## Electronics.

All agreements are more contingent upon strikes, accidents or causes of delay beyond our control

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Unless specifically provided in writing, prices quoted are based upon manufacture of quantities and types originally specified and are subject to revision when interpretation or engineering changes are initiated by the customer. Quoted prices are based upon present cost of materials and labor and are subject to change without notice.

We are not responsible for typographical errors made in any of our publications or for stenographic or clerical errors made in preparations of quotations, all such errors are subject to correction.

## Delivery

Delivery promise is based on our best estimate of the date material will be shipped from our factory and we assume no responsibility for losses, damage or consequential damages due to delays.

## Terms of Payment

On approved orders, terms are net thirty (30) days from the date of invoice. The Company may at any time, when in its opinion the financial condition of the customer warrants it, either hold or suspend credit. In cases where credit is not established or satisfactory financial information is not available, the terms are credit card or bank transfer. Each shipment will be considered a separate and independent transaction and payment should be made accordingly.

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## Claims and Rejected Material

Claims for defective material must be made within 30 days of the customer's receipt of shipment.
No products may be returned without a return authorization (RMA).

## Country of Origin

The S8x, 38X, 70 series and S159 MOD-POT ${ }^{\bullet}$ \& MOD-POT ${ }^{2}{ }^{\text {m }}$ potentiometer products are assembled in the United States at our facility located in East Hanover, New Jersey, USA, using globally sourced components.

The straight reference line may be fully defined by specifying the low and high theoretical end Output Rations separated by the Theoretical Electrical Travel. Unless otherwise specified, these end Output Rations are 0.0 and 1.0 respectively.

## Mathematically:

$\frac{e}{E}=A\left(W / W_{T}\right)+B \pm C$

## Where:

$A$ is the given slope; $B$ is given intercept at $W=0$.
Unless otherwise specified: $A-1 ; B=0$

Figure 2


## Independent Linearity

The maximum deviation, expressed as a percent of the Total Applied Voltage, of the actual function characteristic from a straight reference line with its slope and position chosen to minimize deviations over the Actual Electrical Travel, or any specified portion thereof.

Note: End Voltage requirements, when specified, will limit the slope and position of the reference line.

Mathematically:

Where: $\frac{\mathrm{e}}{\mathrm{E}}=\mathrm{P}\left(\mathrm{W} / \mathrm{W}_{\mathrm{A}}\right)+\mathrm{Q} \pm \mathrm{C}$
$P$ is unspecified slope; $Q$ is unspecified intercept at $W=0$. And both are chosen to minimize C but are limited by the End Voltage requirements.

Figure 3 Independent Linearity



[^0]:    Notes:
    Potentiometer Terminals -. 031 [,81] Dia., Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Tin Plate.
    Switch Terminals - Soft Copper Cda Alloy 110, Bottom Terminals, Plate 20 Microinches Gold, Top Terminals Tin Plate. Switch Terminal Thickness: $1 \& 3, .012$ [0,405]; 2 \& 4, $.018[0,457]$
    All drawings are shown with $3 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ dia. bushing with $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ dia. shaft. $1 / 4$ " dia. bushing with $1 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ dia. shaft is available. Locking bushing is also available.
    5. Refer to page 29 for Printed Circuit Board Layouts. Refer to page 30 for Bushing, Shaft and Hardware information. Refer to page 33 for Locating Lug options.
    6. Basic dimensions are in inches. Dimensions in brackets are in millimeters. Dimensional Tolerance $\pm .016[0,40]$, except as specified.
    7. Drawings not to scale.

